



MINAR International Journal of Applied Sciences and Technology  
Istanbul / Türkiye

**From Editor:**

We are pleased to announce the launch of fourth issue of MINAR journal specifically dedicated to applied sciences and technology. We hope that readers will find the published articles as informative as we found it to be.

Our journal is committed to shoulder the responsibility to encourage pure, applied Sciences and technology research, not only by building a world wide bridges and bonds among researchers, but also by granting applied sciences researchers equal opportunities for serving humanity and finding solutions for its problems.

One of the objectives of this journal is to encourage publication from various contexts addressing different issues dealing with an applied perspective to the field of applied sciences and technology. We therefore would like to welcome submissions to discuss the latest developments in the field of Applied Sciences and Technology for the future issues of MINAR International Journal of Applied Sciences and Technology.

**Prof. Dr. Thani Hussein KHACHI**